

- 1 *dis, il, un, in*
- 2 *bi = two*
anti = against
re = again
mis = wrongly
sub = under
micro = very small

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Prefixes

Negative prefixes

immobile	irrational	unattractive
immoral	irregular	undo
impersonal	irrelevant	uneasy
impractical	irreplaceable	unofficial

illegal	inappropriate	disagree
illegitimate	incapable	discontinue
illiterate	incoherent	disembark
illogical	incompetent	dishonest
	inhospitable	

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Prefixes which add other meanings

- 1 **D** 'out' means 'further, better'
- 2 **I** 'mono' means 'one'
- 3 **T** 're' means 'again'
- 4 **L** 'out' means 'outside, not inside'
- 5 **Q** 'ill-' means 'badly'
- 6 **C** 'multi' means 'more than one, many'
- 7 **E** 'mis' means 'wrongly'
- 8 **H** 'anti' means 'against'
- 9 **O** 'up' means 'higher, towards the top'
- 10 **N** 'de' means 'remove or reduce'
- 11 **K** 'post' means 'after'
- 12 **M** 'pre' means 'before'
- 13 **B** 'over' means 'too much'
- 14 **G** 'bi' means 'two, twice'
- 15 **P** 'co' means 'together'
- 16 **F** 'sub' means 'below'
- 17 **R** 'inter' means 'between'
- 18 **A** 'under' means 'not enough'
- 19 **S** 'super' means 'above average'
- 20 **J** 'auto' means 'by yourself, by itself'

-cook: pre, over, under
-lingual: mono, multi, bi
-war: anti, post, pre
-national: multi, inter
-place: re, mis

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----|--------------|
| 1 | misjudged | 6 | ill-equipped |
| 2 | rewrite | 7 | uphill |
| 3 | illegible | 8 | understaffed |
| 4 | inconvenient | 9 | overcharged |
| 5 | unsociable / antisocial | 10 | outdoor |

- 1 metal / aluminium
- 2 knife
- 3 100 ml
- 4 duty-free

- 5 photos
- 6 mobiles
- 7 17

1 Rules 1, 2, and 5: applied too strictly

Rules 3 and 6: unnecessary

Rules 4 and 7: dangerous

2 butter knives: a pilot with a butter knife is much less potentially dangerous than a pilot in control of a plane
jogging in an area where there are hippos: jogging in itself is healthy, but if it is by a river with hippos, it becomes dangerous

taking children to the beach: there are more rules about this than for working on an oil rig, which the authors would consider more dangerous

large trucks in cities: these are very dangerous and should be banned, although they probably won't be for political reasons

unpasteurized cheese: it is illegal in the US, but guns aren't, although they are far more dangerous

traffic near schools: people worry less about this than about dangerous dogs, although the traffic causes far more accidents

1 beep

2 grimace

3 limp

4 confiscate

5 ban

6 reinforce

7 impose

8 cite

9 interfere (with)

10 calm

- 1 The same in meaning, but *It is not permitted* is more formal.
- 2 The same register, but a slight difference in meaning: *you'd better* is stronger than *you ought to* and suggests that something negative may happen if you don't, i.e. *You'd better finish your water before we go through security because they will make you throw it away.*
- 3 The same register, but a slight difference in meaning: *We're not supposed to walk...* suggests that we know we mustn't walk along the river, but we are still doing it.
- 4 The same meaning and register.
- 5 The same register, but completely different meaning:
We should have... = it was an obligation but we didn't do it, e.g. looking back, it would have been a good idea to leave early.
We had to... = it was an obligation and we did it.

a

1 ✓

2 'd better not

3 shouldn't have

4 not permitted

5 need to

6 ✓

7 didn't need to get

8 ✓

9 'd better

10 ✓

have to pay
is not permitted / allowed
better not be
needn't pay me
shouldn't have said
had to change
ought to do
allowed / permitted to smoke
need to bring
supposed to wear