**Sentence Transformations -** Complete the second sentence, using the word given**,** so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use **between two or five words** including the word given. **Do not change the word given.**  **N.B. Contracted forms e.g. isn’t = 2 words**

**Example: My 8-year-old niece can swim very well.**

 **TO**

 **My 8-year-old niece ….*IS ABLE TO….* swim very well.**

**These examples are from the grammar in UNIT 3**

**1. France succeeded in winning the trophy at the end of a very tough match.**

**TO**

**France …………………………………. the trophy at the end of a very tough match.**

**2. The manager failed to persuade Karen to take the job.**

**SUCCEED**

**The manager ………………………………………. Karen to take the job.**

**3. She didn’t attend the meeting because she was ill.**

**ABLE**

**She ……………………………………….. the meeting because she was ill.**

**4. The children weren’t allowed to play video games late at night.**

**COULD**

**The children …………………………………. video games late at night**

**5. It wasn’t necessary to pay anything as they were the owner’s guests.**

**HAVE**

**They ……………………………………. anything because they were the owner’s guests**

**6. It is forbidden to ride bicycles on the pavement.**

**MUST**

**You ……………………………………. bicycles on the pavement.**

**7. Getting a visa before travelling to some countries is essential.**

**TO**

**You ………………………………………………… a visa before travelling to some countries.**

**Here are some examples from the grammar in UNITS 1 & 2**

**8. My grandparents live in the same town where they were born.**

**LIVED**

**My grandparents ………………………………………. in the same town all their life.**

**9. I first met Sarah when we started at primary school.**

**SINCE**

**I ……………………………………we started at primary school.**

**10. She wrote three emails on her journey to work.**

**ALREADY**

**By the time she arrived at work she ……………………………… three emails.**

**ANSWERS**

**1. France succeeded in winning the trophy at the end of a very tough match.**

**TO**

**France MANAGED TO WIN the trophy at the end of a very tough match.**

**2. The manager failed to persuade Karen to take the job.**

**SUCCEED**

**The manager DID NOT SUCCEED IN PERSUADING Karen to take the job.**

**3. She didn’t attend the meeting because she was ill.**

**ABLE**

**She WAS NOT ABLE TO ATTEND the meeting because she was ill.**

**4. The children weren’t allowed to play video games late at night.**

**COULD**

**The children COULD NOT PLAY video games late at night**

**5. It wasn’t necessary to pay anything as they were the owner’s guests.**

**HAVE**

**They DID NOT HAVE/NEED TO PAY anything because they were the owner’s guests.**

**6. It is forbidden to ride bicycles on the pavement.**

**MUST**

**You MUST NOT RIDE bicycles on the pavement.**

**7. Getting a visa before travelling to some countries is essential.**

**TO**

**You HAVE TO GET a visa before travelling to some countries.**

**8. My grandparents live in the same town where they were born.**

**LIVED**

**My grandparents HAVE LIVED in the same town all their life.**

**9. I first met Sarah when we started at primary school.**

**SINCE**

**I HAVE KNOWN SARAH SINCE we started at primary school.**

**10. She wrote three emails on her journey to work.**

**ALREADY**

**By the time she arrived at work she HAD ALREADY WRITTEN three emails**